

§ 3333. Grants; eligible institutions; amounts

The Secretary may make grants to land-grant colleges and universities, State agricultural experiment stations, and to colleges, universities, and Federal laboratories having a demonstrable capacity in rangeland research, as determined by the Secretary, to carry out rangeland research. Except in the case of Federal laboratories, this grant program shall be based on a matching formula of 50 per centum Federal and 50 per centum non-Federal funding.

(Pub. L. 95-113, title XIV, §1480, as added Pub. L. 97-98, title XIV, §1440(a), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1319.)

§§ 3334, 3335. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title VIII, § 857, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1173

Section 3334, Pub. L. 95-113, title XIV, §1481, as added Pub. L. 97-98, title XIV, §1440(a), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1319, required Secretary to submit annual report to President and congressional committees outlining progress of Department of Agriculture in meeting program requirements set forth in section 3332 of this title.

Section 3335, Pub. L. 95-113, title XIV, §1482, as added Pub. L. 97-98, title XIV, §1440(a), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1319; amended Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1430(a), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1556; Pub. L. 101-624, title XVI, §1601(b)(6), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3703, related to establishment of Rangeland Research Advisory Board.

§ 3336. Authorization of appropriations; allocation of funds

(a) There are authorized to be appropriated, to implement the provisions of this subchapter, such sums not to exceed \$10,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1991 through 2002.

(b) Funds appropriated under this section shall be allocated by the Secretary to eligible institutions for work to be done as mutually agreed upon between the Secretary and the eligible institution or institutions.

(Pub. L. 95-113, title XIV, §1483, as added Pub. L. 97-98, title XIV, §1440(a), Dec. 22, 1981, 95 Stat. 1319; amended Pub. L. 99-198, title XIV, §1430(b), Dec. 23, 1985, 99 Stat. 1556; Pub. L. 101-624, title XVI, §1601(b)(7), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3703; Pub. L. 104-127, title VIII, §821, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1168; Pub. L. 105-185, title III, §301(a)(16), title VI, §606(e), June 23, 1998, 112 Stat. 562, 604.)

AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 105-185, §301(a)(16), substituted “2002” for “1997”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 105-185, §606(e), which directed that the second sentence of subsec. (b) be amended by striking out the last sentence, was executed by striking out “The Secretary shall, whenever possible, consult with the Board in developing plans for the use of these funds.”, which is both the second and last sentence of subsec. (b), to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104-127 substituted “1997” for “1995”.

1990—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 101-624 substituted “for each of the fiscal years 1991 through 1995” for “annually for the period beginning October 1, 1981, and ending September 30, 1990”.

1985—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-198 substituted “1990” for “1985, and thereafter such sums as may after the date of enactment of this subchapter be authorized by law for any subsequent fiscal year”.

CHAPTER 65—WHEAT AND WHEAT FOODS RESEARCH AND NUTRITION EDUCATION

Sec.	
3401.	Congressional findings and declaration of policy.
3402.	Definitions.
3403.	Issuance of orders.
	(a) Notice and hearing.
	(b) Effectuation of Congressional policy.
3404.	Permissive terms and conditions of orders.
	(a) Nutrition education plans.
	(b) Research and studies.
	(c) Records and reports; confidential information; penalties.
	(d) Assessment exemption.
	(e) Miscellaneous terms and conditions.
3405.	Wheat Industry Council.
	(a) Establishment; powers.
	(b) Membership.
	(c) Research and nutrition education plans.
	(d) Budgets.
	(e) Processed wheat assessment; payment by end product manufacturers.
	(f) Maintenance of records.
	(g) Contracts.
	(h) Investment of assessment funds.
	(i) Lobbying restriction.
	(j) Reimbursement of expenses.
3406.	Exemption for retail bakers.
3407.	Referendum.
3408.	Refund of processed wheat assessment.
	(a) Election of end product manufacturers to seek refunds.
	(b) Refund demand; rules and regulations.
3409.	Petition and review.
	(a) Petition; hearing; ruling.
	(b) Judicial review; jurisdiction; process; remand.
3410.	Enforcement of orders and regulations.
	(a) Jurisdiction; reference of civil actions to Attorney General.
	(b) Penalties.
	(c) Other remedies.
3411.	Suspension and termination of orders.
	(a) Authority and responsibility of Secretary.
	(b) Referendum.
	(c) Suspension or termination of order not to be considered an order.
3412.	Investigations; power to subpoena and take oaths and affirmations; aid of courts.
3413.	Certification of organizations.
3414.	Other programs relating to wheat or wheat food research or nutrition education.
3415.	Regulations.
3416.	Amendments to orders.
3417.	Authorization of appropriations.

§ 3401. Congressional findings and declaration of policy

(a) Wheat is basic to the American diet and the American economy. It is grown by thousands of farmers and consumed, in various forms, by millions of people in the United States.

(b) The size of the American wheat crop and how it is marketed and ultimately consumed determines whether many Americans receive adequate nourishment. Wheat has a strong impact on the Nation's well-being. Additional research on the optimal use of wheat products can improve the American diet. Consumer education about the nutritional value and economic use of wheat products can enhance the national welfare.